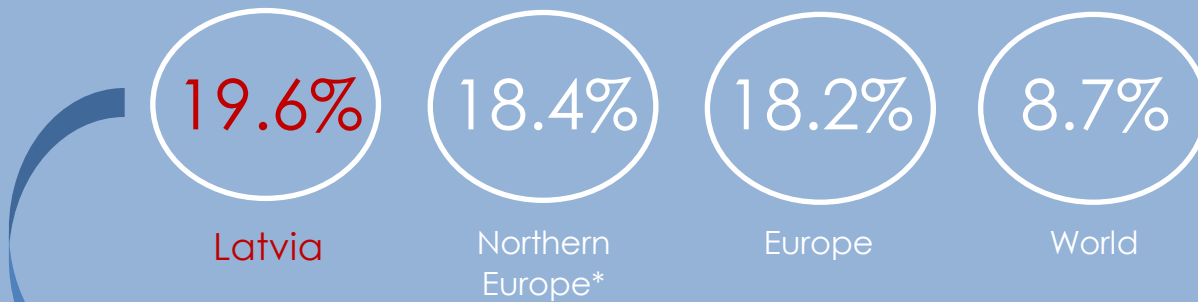


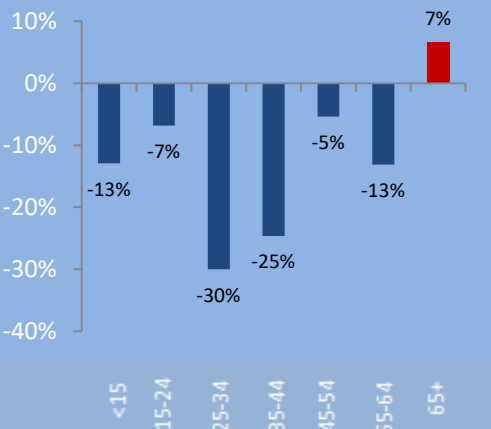
## Latvia

### Percent of Population Age 65+, 2017



Based on the percent of its population age 65+ in 2017, Latvia ranks #13 out of 201 nations and territories in the world, and #3 out of 11 in Northern Europe.

Sources: United Nations Population Division, World Bank, Baxter Consulting Group calculations

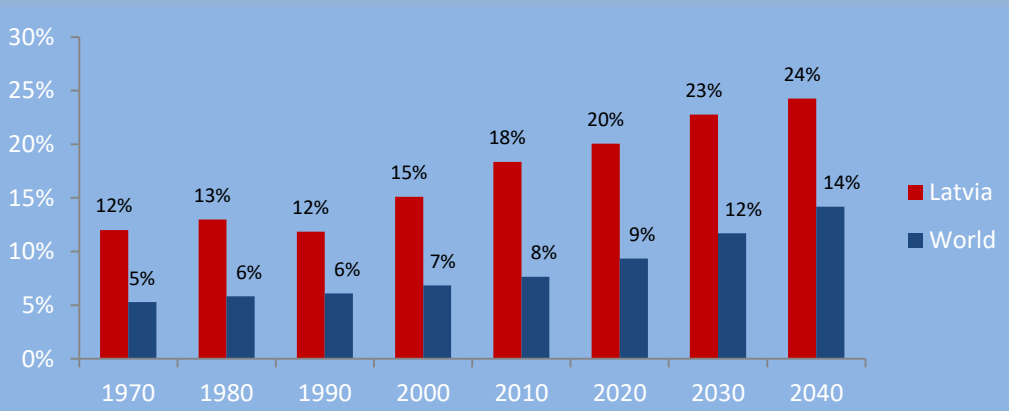


### Change in Population by Age: 2015-2035

In Latvia, the age 65+ population will increase 7% between 2015 and 2035 (compared to an 89% increase globally during this period). Meanwhile its total population will shrink 10%. For comparison, Latvia's age 65+ growth rate ranks #200 out of 201 nations and territories in the world, and #11 out of 11 in Northern Europe.

Sources: United Nations Population Division, World Bank, Baxter Consulting Group calculations

### Percent of Population Age 65+: 1970-2040



Source: United Nations Population Division, World Bank

## "Old Age" Dependency Ratio



Sources: United Nations Population Division, World Bank, Baxter Consulting Group calculations

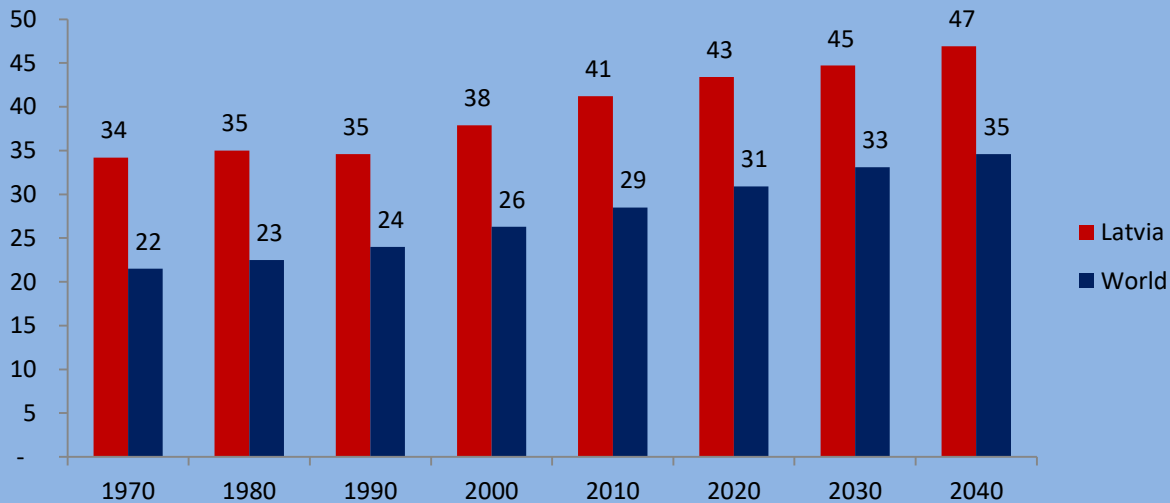
### What is a dependency ratio?

An "old age" dependency ratio is the number of people age 65+ per 100 "working age" people age 20-64. It is therefore intended to measure burden on the working population to provide pensions and support for retirees.

### How does Latvia compare?

The old age dependency ratio in Latvia is 31.4. This means there are 31.4 people age 65+ per 100 people age 20-64. Based on this ratio, Latvia ranks #14 out of 201 nations and territories in the world, and #4 out of 11 in Northern Europe, in terms of pressure on working populations to support retirees.

## Median Age: 1970-2040



In 2015, the median age in Latvia was 42.9. The country ranks #13 out of 201 nations and territories in the world, and #2 out of 11 in Northern Europe.

Sources: United Nations Population Division, World Bank, Baxter Consulting Group calculations

## Life Expectancy (Age)

At Birth



69.5

79.1

At Age 65



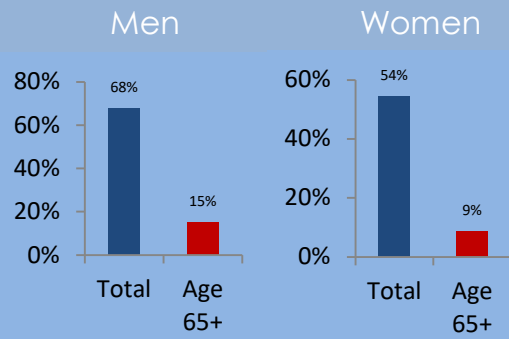
78.8

83.5

Total life expectancy at birth among all men and women born in Latvia is projected to average 74.5 from 2015-2020, ranking #100 out of 201 nations and territories in the world, and #10 out of 11 in Northern Europe.

Sources: United Nations Population Division, World Bank, the CIA World Factbook, Baxter Consulting Group calculations

## Labor Force Participation Rate, 2015



The combined labor force participation rate among men and women age 65+ in Latvia was 10.7% in 2015, ranking #128 out of the 180 nations and territories for which this is measured.

Sources: International Labor Organization, Baxter Consulting Group calculations

## Retirement Age, 2014



Age

60

Rank

#36 highest out of 51 OECD members and partners.

60

#32 highest out of 51 OECD members and partners.

Sources: OECD, United Nations Population Division, Baxter Consulting Group calculations

\* Northern Europe includes: Channel Islands, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Iceland, Ireland, Latvia, Lithuania, Norway, Sweden, United Kingdom

Data Sources: United Nations Population Division, International Labor Organization, OECD, the World Bank, the CIA World Factbook, Baxter Consulting Group Calculations